

1856-Eli Augustus Griffin

YEAR/NAME OF EMIGRANT

56 GRI02

SURVEY ID NUMBER

* * * PLEASE NOTE * * *

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When you have finished the survey, please forward your forms and this copy to your chapter coordinator or Kathy Roubal.

Emigrant's last name: Griffin Surveyed by: MJS46 Mary Jo Sprague
first & middle names: Eli Augustus Date surveyed: 09-26-96
Title: Eli A. Griffin diary April 24 - June 21, 1856

Year of journey: 1856 Year written (if different): _____ Page numbers surveyed: 1-19
Type of document: D (D - diary; J - journal; R - reminiscence; L - letter; N - newspaper article; G - guide; A - autobiography; O - other)
Items in document: M (use all applicable codes)
M - daily mileages D - emigrant drawings P - emigrant maps Q - maps by editor K - biographical sketch
I - Introduction B - bibliography N - Index X - photos F - footnotes/commentaries

Published? (Y/N): Location of original document: Michigan Historical Collection, Bentley Historical Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

For PUBLISHED documents only:

Published in: _____
Publisher: _____ Year published: _____
Place published: _____
Editor's (or translator's) last name: _____
first & middle names: _____
Notes about publication history: _____

For UNPUBLISHED documents only:
Notes about format of document: Photocopy of handwritten manuscript

Notes on back?

Platte River Road Narratives, Entry #1556 - Merrill Mattes

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

... ..
... ..
... ..

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

Emigrant's occupation: _____ Origin: _____

Age: _____ MF: M With family? (Y/N) N No. in family: _____

Departed from (code): J5

Arrived at (code): M1

Date of departure: 04-25-56

Date of arrival: 06-17-56 (use form mm/dd/yy)

Party: _____

Mode of travel: W (one code only: W - wagons; P - packing; L - passenger lines; H - handcart; X - other)

Number of wagons at departure: _____

Number of people at departure: _____ total _____ men _____ women _____ children

Draft animals of departure: _____ oxen _____ mules _____ horses _____ other (use X or a number)

Other animals: _____ (H - horses; C - cattle; S - sheep; P - pigs; F - fowl; D - dogs; X - other)

Guidebook used by emigrant (enter either a title, or an author and title, if given):

Routes: IA IE IH IK _____ (use codes from the trail maps)

Notes on back? _____

COED - Census of Overland Emigrant Documents
 PAGE 3: Survey of Names (page 1 of 1)

Document ID: (56 GRI #2) MJS46

| Last name | First names | Age | M/F | Origin | Party | Page | Date (mm/dd) | Codes | |
|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|---------|-----------|------|-----------------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Derby | | | M | | | 5 | 05-06 | | |
| Butterfield | | | M | | | 5 | 05-07 | | |
| Company | James | | | Galena | James Co. | 7 | 05-14 | | |
| Foote | | | M | Chicago | | 17 | 06-09 | | L |
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CODES for column 1:

A - birth
 B - death, illness
 C - death, accident
 D - death, murder
 E - death, other/unknown
 F - name on grave

G - marriage (*)
 H - registered name
 I - name on roster
 J - turned back
 K - traveling east

CODES for column 2:

L - capt. of party
 M - guide of party
 N - military
 O - govt. surveyor/explorer
 P - trader
 Q - non-immigrant

R - Black
 S - Indian
 T - Hispanic
 U - non-US citizen
 V - Mormon
 W - joined other party
 or left party

Codes may not apply to all names. Use up to 2 codes in each column, if multiple codes apply.

*For marriages, bracket the spouses' names and number the couples sequentially.

| Location | Page | Date |
|---|------|----------|
| Winter Quarters ruins of Mormon village | 1 | 04-25-56 |
| Elkhorn river - Pappoa Creek | 2 | 04-26-56 |
| Platte river | 3 | 05-01 |
| Shell Creek | 4 | 05-02 |
| Loup Fork | 4 | 05-03 |
| Lone Tree | 8 | 05-16 |
| Crab Creek | 9 | 05-19 |
| Scotts Bluffs | 9 | 05-19 |
| Chimney Rock | 9 | 05-19 |
| Spring Creek | 9 | 05-21 |
| Fort Larimer | 10 | 05-23 |
| Independence Rock | 13 | 06-01 |
| Sage Creek | 13 | 06-02 |
| Devils Gate | 13 | 06-02 |
| Sweetwater river | 14 | 06-02 |
| Ice Springs | 14 | 06-03 |
| Mormon Cut-off | 15 | 06-05 |
| Rocky Mountains | 15 | 06-06 |
| Fremont Peak | 15 | 06-06 |
| Little Sandy creek | 15 | 06-06 |
| Big Sandy River | 16 | 06-07 |
| Table Rock | 16 | 06-07 |
| Great Basin | 16 | 06-07 |
| Green river | 16 | 06-08 |

| Location | Page | Date |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Blacks Fork | 16 | 06-09 |
| Hams Fork | 17 | 06-10 |
| Mud Creek | 17 | 06-10 |
| Fort Bridger | 17 | 06-11 |
| Bear river | 18 | 06-13 |
| Sulphur Creek | 18 | 06-13 |
| Echo Creek | 18 | 06-14 |
| Weber River | 19 | 06-15 |
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| CODE | Tribe name (leave blank if not mentioned) | Page | Date |
|------|---|------|----------|
| D | Omaha | 1 | 04-24 |
| I | Omaha | 2 | 04-27 * |
| K | Pawnees | 3 | 05-01 |
| D | Pawnees | 4 | 05-03 |
| D | Sioux | 10 | 05-23 |
| I | Crow | 12 | 05-29 ** |
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CODES (use up to 3 for each entry)

- A - attacked
- B - begged
- C - robbed
- D - saw Indians
- E - imagined sighting
- F - worried about Indians
- G - were warned about
- H - traded with Indians
- I - other
- J - paid toll to Indians
- K - helped by Indians, visited/talked to Indians

* Omaha Indian mounds
(Graves of small pox victims)

** Indians visited camp & stole frying pans, wash basins, almost all tin ware

White

Council Bluffs Apr 24th 1856
Council Bluffs
Camp near Council Bluffs. We
left our camp about 10 A.M. and
drove to the ferry 10 miles. We
reached the river about 2 P.M.
after getting stuck in the mud
several times on the way. Made
arrangements to cross next morning
but before dark a large band
of Omaha Indians came to the
opposite side of the river, yelling and
whooping. Some of our company
were much frightened and wished
themselves home again. Weather
warm and muggy.

Apr 25th

Crossed the river on Steamer
Patrick Henry. We were nearly
all day crossing. We drove 3 miles
and found good camping ground.
Saw the ruins of an old Indian
village called Winter Quarter.
Saw a few straggling Indians
miserable looking enough.

Eli A. Griffin diary

April 24 - June 21, 1856

Michigan Historical Collection
Bentley Historical Library
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

See Platte River Road Notes
Entry # 1556

[miserable looking enough]

April 26th 1856

Cold raw disagreeable day. Drove 18 miles and camped on Peppera Creek. The Hills sheltered us somewhat from the cold wind. Found a little grass for our horses. Good farming land but no timber except a few cottonwood trees.

Apr 27th

Drove 10 miles to Elkhorn river. Found the river high and no ferry boats. Camped and went to work to build a raft. During the day we passed some Indian mounds that looked new. Afterwards ascertained that they were graves of Omaha's that had died of small pox the past winter. Rained towards night.

Apr 28th

Guard called us up about 4 Am. The river having raised during the night. Quite a strong current between us and the shore. Found myself lying in water. Cold high winds. Finished our ferry boat.

Apr 29th 1856

Crossed the river and drove 2 miles. Over 500 teams waiting here to cross. Any quantity of whopping yelling swearing. Mules braying & Got a letter from home today.

Apr 30th

Drove 2 miles and came to a fork of the Elkhorn. Had to ferry our goods over in a wagon & to save our horses. I attempted to swim a horse over and was obliged to let go and swim back. Cold weather.

May 1st

One of our wagons having broke down we had to stop and repair. Drove 10 miles. Reached Platte river. A Band of Pawnees visited us today. Found good grass. Timber very scarce. Quite a number of teams ahead of us. We passed over a fine Prairie Country today but without a stick of timber until we reached the Platte where we found a few cottonwood trees.

May 2^d

Started very early and drove 30 miles. Packed 75 teams mostly oxen some of the road today very bad. Ketch finer than any we have had before. Horses getting quiet down a good deal. Crossed Shell creek a fine little stream.

May 3^d

Drove 10 miles. Arrived at Loup Fork of the Platte about noon. Found the head teams here waiting to cross the river. Men women and children here with a slight sprinkling of ponies. Fine weather. Found good grass about a mile from camp.

May 4th

We were all day crossing the river and camped on the west side. Fine warm weather. 100 teams ahead of us. Our company enjoying good health.

May 5th

Cold disagreeable day. We drove 10 miles. Saw over 20 graves today

Packed several teams. Road dry and hard. Traveled over fine Prairie country all day

May 6th

Drove 25 miles. Divided goods with Derby. Commenced raining at dark. Rained all night. Our horses stampeded during the night and all got loose except 4. Some one called to Derby to get up but he did not dare come out.

May 7

Drove 10 miles and camped. Butterfield tied one of his horses to my wagon and broke an axle. I had to leave my wagon. Rained a part of the afternoon. Fine level country. Some timber. Crossed several fine creeks today.

May 8th

Drove 25 miles over level plain barren and desolate. Water very bad. Several of our company getting sick. Cold disagreeable weather. Plenty of horn sick Californians in the train.

6
May 9th
Cloudy. Cold weather. Drove 24
miles. Rained in afternoon. Cleared
off in evening. Found good carrying
ground but very poor grass. The sick
getting better. I about guard.

May 10th
Drove 30 miles. Camped on the Banks
of Platte. Poor grass. Saw a herd
of Buffalo the first one had
seen. Better weather. All getting
along fine.

May 11th
Drove 35 miles. Saw a Buffalo
chase. We had plenty of Buffalo
meat. Killed several horses. Camped
on Platte river. Rain at night.

May 12th
Drove 26 miles Camped on Platte
River again. Here we left timber
and struck out on the Prairie without
a sign of timber. Cold. Cloudy weather
Very bad carrying ground.

7
13th
Drove 25 miles. Rained all day
and also part of the night.
Crossed Staff Creek. Some
very bad road today. Quite a
thunder storm at night. We
had to cross quite a number
of sand ridges of Mich City sand
destitute of vegetation.

14th
Drove 24 miles. Our road along
the bottoms was quite muddy and
on the hills sandy. Arrived James
Co from Galena. Rain accompanied
with wind all day. 4 horses strayed
off. Followed two miles and found
them.

15th
Today being Sunday we moved
5 miles and stopped to rest and
dry our clothes which were soaked.
Saw several Wapiti near the
camp. Several ox and horse teams
passed us today. Found good grass.

16th
 Drove 22 miles. Arrived at the Lone
 Tree. It called from being alone
 hundred miles from any other tree.
 hail Rain & Snow compelled us
 to cut down what remained of
 the Lone Tree as the branches were
 gone before. Company all well.

17th
 Drove 16 miles through rain. Very
 cold. Snow towards night so
 as to cover our horses. Cleared off
 very cold. Hardest times we
 had seen yet.

18th
 Drove 10 miles. Weather warmer but
 cloudy and prospect of more rains.
 Stopped at 2 P.M. and dried our
 clothes. Had fine camping place
 Day and good grass which revived
 up our spirits.

19th
 Drove 28 miles. Fine clear weather.
 Raped Ancient Bluffs so called
 from their fancied resemblance

to the ruins of Castles. They have
 Corinthian columns reaching from
 top to bottom and are worth going
 this far to see. We crossed Grass
 Creek, a small stream, and camped
 opposite Scotts Bluffs and in
 sight of Chimney Rock which
 looked like a white washed chimney
 in the distance.

20th
 Drove 28 miles. Very warm day.
 The warmest we had yet experienced.
 Raped Chimney Rock during the after
 noon which bloomed up on the oppo-
 site side of the river like a tall
 factory chimney. Camped two miles
 from Platte river. Saw several Antelope
 today. Company all well.

21st
 Drove 20 miles. Beautiful day.
 Raped a small trading post. Saw
 a number of Lingual Rocks on
 opposite of the River. Camped
 on Spring Creek and found
 fine grass.

May 22

Drove 20 miles. Camped on Platte River. Rained all the forenoon. We camped soon after noon. I wrote a letter home today. Some of the road very bad today.

23

Drove 15 miles and camped 2 miles from Fort Laramie. Visited the Fort in afternoon. Most of the company being gone Derby and son took their horses and a few provisions and started. A very quantity of Sioux around the Fort. counted 130 Soldiers.

24th

Remained in camp all day. Our wagons being too long we shortened them here. Pine, grass and our horses doing finely.

25th

Drove 30 miles 10 miles to a fine spring and 18 more before we struck the river again. Rough hilly road. Thunder storm in afternoon which

made the hills fairly quake. We saw the finest scenery today we have yet seen. I rode ahead alone and found camping place.

26

Drove 28 miles over fine hard roads and camped on the river bank opposite an Indian encampment. Fine grass and timber quite plenty along here. The Bottom lands are quite rich. Saw stone coal among the hills today and obtained a specimen.

27th

Drove 25 miles Camped on river in a beautiful valley. Crossed two small creeks today. Crossed over some high Bluffs. A very quantity of Buffalo Bones lying around and poles of lodges left where the Indians had slaughtered and feasted last year. The best land we have yet seen along here. Goose berry and other kinds of berries found in the bottoms.

28th

Drove 20 miles. Camped on river again. Good grass and plenty of wood. An awful thunder storm in afternoon. Cleared up in eve. Road fine today. Snow in sight on the hills.

29th

Drove 22 miles. Rained all the forenoon. Sandy bad road today. Met a large band of Gros Ventres. Indians came around very friendly and after they were gone we found out the cause. Our Shyng pony, wash basins, tin pails had disappeared leaving us almost minus tin ware. Camped on Platte river. Plenty wood water & trap.

30th

Drove 20 miles. Rained the forenoon where rains from the south side crop to the north. Very sandy roads. One of my horses having become lame broke down I traded him with a French trapper for

a fine Cocoon colored pony with black legs and black mane and tail. Rained towards night. A large no of teams camped near us.

31st

Drove 20 miles over the worst looking country that I ever saw. Alkali swamps and rocky hills being all that we crossed in 20 miles. A great many horses and cattle left today having become possessed and too weak to proceed. Gloomy times for Emigrants. Very poor trap.

April 1st

Drove 24 miles. Rained Independence Rock. Camped 2 miles from Truck. Rained in afternoon making the roads very muddy. Plenty of Cedar wood and good grass.

2nd

Drove 18 miles. Camped on Sage creek so called from the immense quantity of wild sage growing here. Rained. Desires hate one of the greatest curiosities on the Plains. Here

14
The Sweetwater river cut
through the solid rock which
almost closes at the top while
the river boils through like mad.
Killed quite a large number of
today. Several of our company
rusted horses for ponies & mules
in. Rain as usual in afternoon
for grass.

30
Drove 20 miles over a very bad
road. Broke an axle tree for one
of the wagons just at night.
Stopped to repair. Went to drive our
horses over a mile from camp to
find grass. Snow and rain in afternoon.
We are now getting pretty well
up on the rocky mountains. Killed
ice springs today where ice may
be found at any time of the year
by digging two feet through a kind
of soft clay. Killed over a great
deal of alkali. Some places thick
enough to whiten the ground.

15
4th
Drove 20 miles. Very cold day. Road
rough and hilly. Rain and hail part
of the day. Saw a large number of
cattle which had been left to die.
Camped on the mountain. Plenty
of wood but no grass. Horses suffering
a great deal.

Sunday 5th
Drove 18 miles. Very rough road. Found
a Mormon cut off which proved a
cut on. Very poor grass. Killed a
little. Very poor grass. We are now
within 15 miles of the dividing ridge.
Killed 30 teams today.

6th
Drove 22 miles. We camped on west side
of Rocky Mountains. Mormon peaks in
sight. Good road and fine weather.
Found good camping place on the
Little Sandy creek six miles from
here. The Salt Lake road turns off.
Quite a discussion here some being
in favor of going to Salt Lake while
others wanted to push through. Decided
to go to Salt Lake.

7th

Drove 21 Miles. Camped on Big Sandy River. Good grass. Passed Red Rock a large rock entirely separate from any other and lies perfectly flat on top. Beautiful road and fine weather. We are now in the Great Basin. Back Robinson an old trapper visited us and had a long talk with us. He has been here 23 years and was with Bonnerille when he discovered Salt Lake. Saw old Scott a dog formerly owned in Miles. Back onto him.

8th

Drove 30 Miles. Camped Green river. We had fine road today over Prairie country which would make good grazing land. Met three Mountainers just from Cal. with W.S. Mail going to the States. Passed a number of ox teams today. Poor grass.

9th

Drove 22 Miles. Camped on Blacks Fork. Good road and beautiful

weather. Met two wagons from Salt Lake City. Here we divided our company and made a new Mail Post of Chicago Captain

10th

~~Drove 22 Miles. Camped on Port Bridger. Cold weather. Camped on Mountain side mail snow water~~

10th

Drove 20 Miles. Camped Hains fork and Mud Creek (rightly named). Found good grass. Good road and fine weather but miserable poor country. Cool weather and no dust.

11th

Drove 22 Miles. Camped Port Bridger. Cold weather. Good road. Camped on the Mountain side. Snow water for use and Hemlock boughs to sleep on making a bed fit for a King to lie on. Good bunch grass for horses.

12th

Today being Sunday we did not move our camp. Port and myself climbed up the highest peak we could

18
we and had a beautiful view
of the surrounding country.
Some of the company sick with
mountain fever.

13th
Drove 30 Miles Arrived at Bear river
Very Mountainous road. up hill
and down. Crossed Mud Creek and
Sulphur Creek. Cold weather. Emigrants
camped along the road sick with
fever. Our company doing well.

14th
Drove 25 Miles. Ponder Bear River the
water of which is very cold. Plenty
of Spruce Timber. Hellish road. Crossed
several small brooks today of pure
cold water. Camped on Echo Creek
Beautiful Mountain Scenery.

15th
Drove 18 Miles down Echo Creek which
runs down a valley with high per-
pendicular rocks on each side. A shot
or gun fired would be heard from
either side. Beautiful flowers and
scenery that can't be beat. Arrived
at the Mouth of Echo Creek where

19
it empties into Weber River. Crossed
Weber River and camped. Found Mormon
settlement here. I felt quite unwell
today.

16th
Drove 25 Miles Passed over a Mountain
ridge over a mile high. Useful rough
road the worst we have yet seen.
Crossed over 20 streams today. Found
no grass for horses but were obliged
to camp.

17th
Drove 15 Miles. Started up at 4
A.M. and drove 2 miles to good grass.
Arrived within 5 miles of S.S. City
Camped in a Canon. Awful Hot day.
Rode my pony into the City in
afternoon. Thermometer stood at 92 in
the shade. Salt lake is laid out finely.
The streets cross each other at right
angles and are level and clean.
A reservoir above the City toward
the Mountains furnishes plenty of
water which runs along on each
side of the streets in little brooks.
During dry times the water is small.

off into the gardens. Crops
 looked fine. Potatoes not quite
 large enough to dig. Bell 25⁰⁰
 a " Butter 24 Eggs of Chickens 24
 and plenty of Milk. Flour was
 10 per Barrel on account of short
 crop last year. Mormons appear to
 be very well and treat us well
 and do not ask exorbitant prices
 for provisions.

~~Journal of trip to Utah
 1839
 Camped in St. J. Mo~~

~~Mar 28 1839~~

~~Packed up slaves
 and went up the river 6 miles
 to Belmont. Camped about 1
 mile from Belmont. Snow and
 rain all day.~~

~~Mar 29th~~

~~Still camped in Belmont
 Clear, cold weather. Jack went
 to St. J. to get sundries and
 did not return. Pops & Griffin
 arrived at camp.~~

~~Mar 30th~~

~~Packed up and started on
 leaving Jack behind. Drove 10
 miles. Quilted wagon broke down
 during afternoon. Jack arrived
 in camp with a fine dog. Jack
 went back to Troy about 1 mile
 to get wagon repaired. Clear
 cold day with a small dash
 of rain.~~